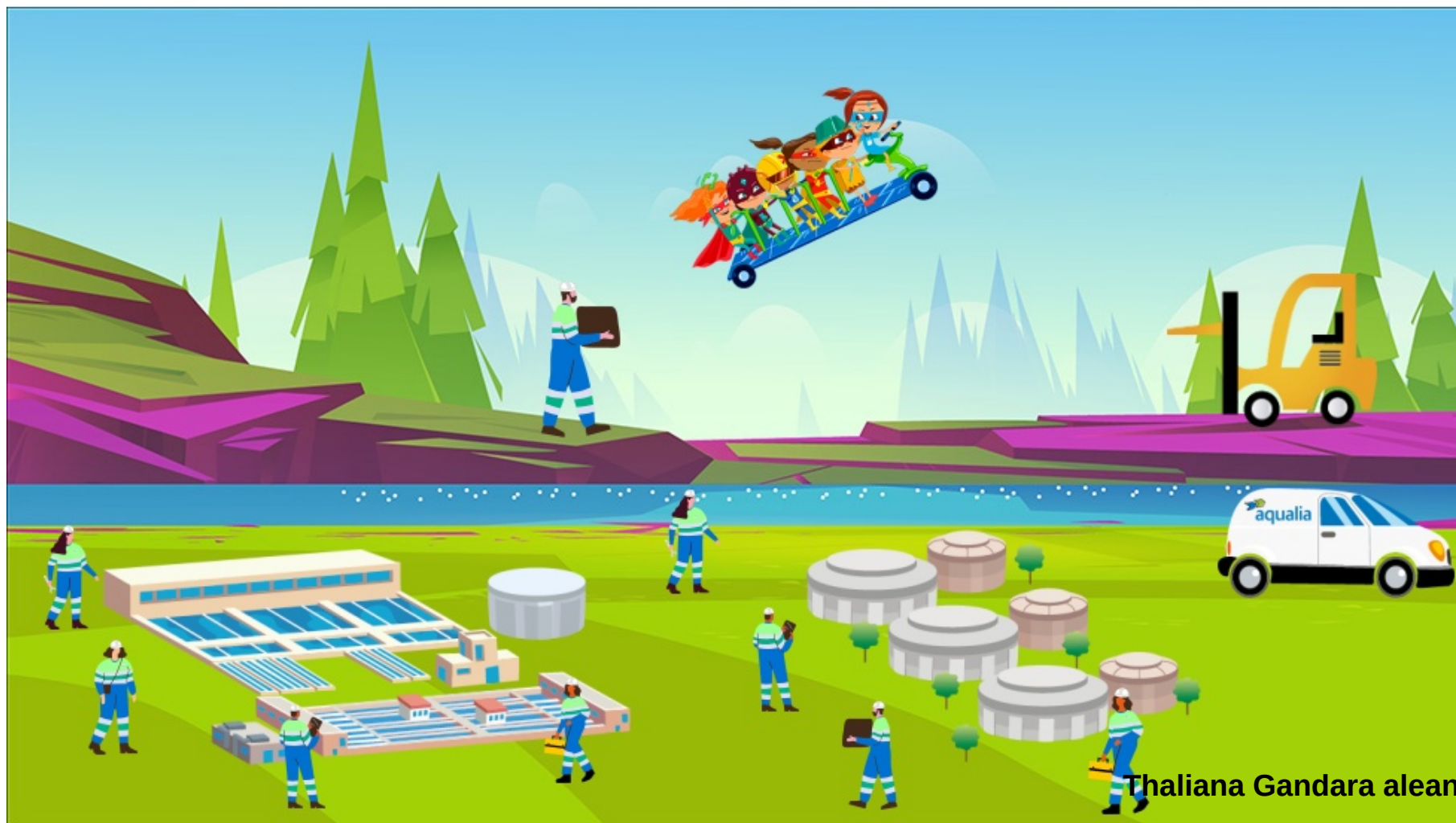




Thaliana Gandara alean